

## Learning Outcomes

LO	Description
LO 1a	Demonstrate a critical working knowledge of the organization and operation of the criminal justice system, and related state and non-state institutions, key concepts and the interdisciplinary nature of criminology.
LO 1b	Demonstrate knowledge of and reflect on the influence of social inequity on the administration of justice.
LO 1c	Analyze other forms of social regulation, state violence, control, and resistance.
LO 1d	Analyze shifting boundaries of crime and social regulation in local, provincial/territorial, national and international contexts.
LO 2a	Identify, apply, and critically review key concepts and methodological approaches commonly employed in criminological research in order to: i. understand the contributions of qualitative, quantitative, or mixed methods in a way that appreciates the complementary and supplementary nature of these approaches; ii. demonstrate an ability to synthesize research findings and effectively communicate results.
LO 2b	Develop well formulated research questions and conduct literature searches which: i. recognize the limits of research and each methodological approach to research; ii. evaluate ethical issues in criminological research.
LO 3a	Apply relevant critical analyses and perspectives based on an understanding of historical and colonial systems, particularly those related to the legacy of Indigenous and settler relations, their ongoing shaping of social and political realities and critique in contemporary policies and practices from these perspectives.
LO 3b	Incorporate lived experiences into critical analysis.
LO 4a	Review socio-legal policies and related legislation using evidence-based knowledge and best practices.
LO 4b	Assess policy development processes in diverse local, national, and international organizations (e.g., state and non-state).
LO 4c	Consider how policies shape the contours of privilege and impact Indigenous, Black and other marginalized communities.
LO 5	Effectively engage and use interpersonal oral and written communication skills with persons of diverse socio-cultural backgrounds, including those with lived experience of victimization, offending and criminalization, and other community members.
LO 6a	Develop and apply an ability to work independently and ethically, whilst being aware of biases and positionality.

LO 6b

Develop and apply an ability to work collaboratively, and respectfully with a diverse range of individuals and groups including those with lived experience in the legal system as well as actors in the criminal justice system and various governmental, non-governmental, advocacy, and community service sectors.

LO 6c

Recognize and make ethical decisions in a broad range of complex criminological contexts with integrity.